UNIL | Université de Lausanne

HEC Lausanne

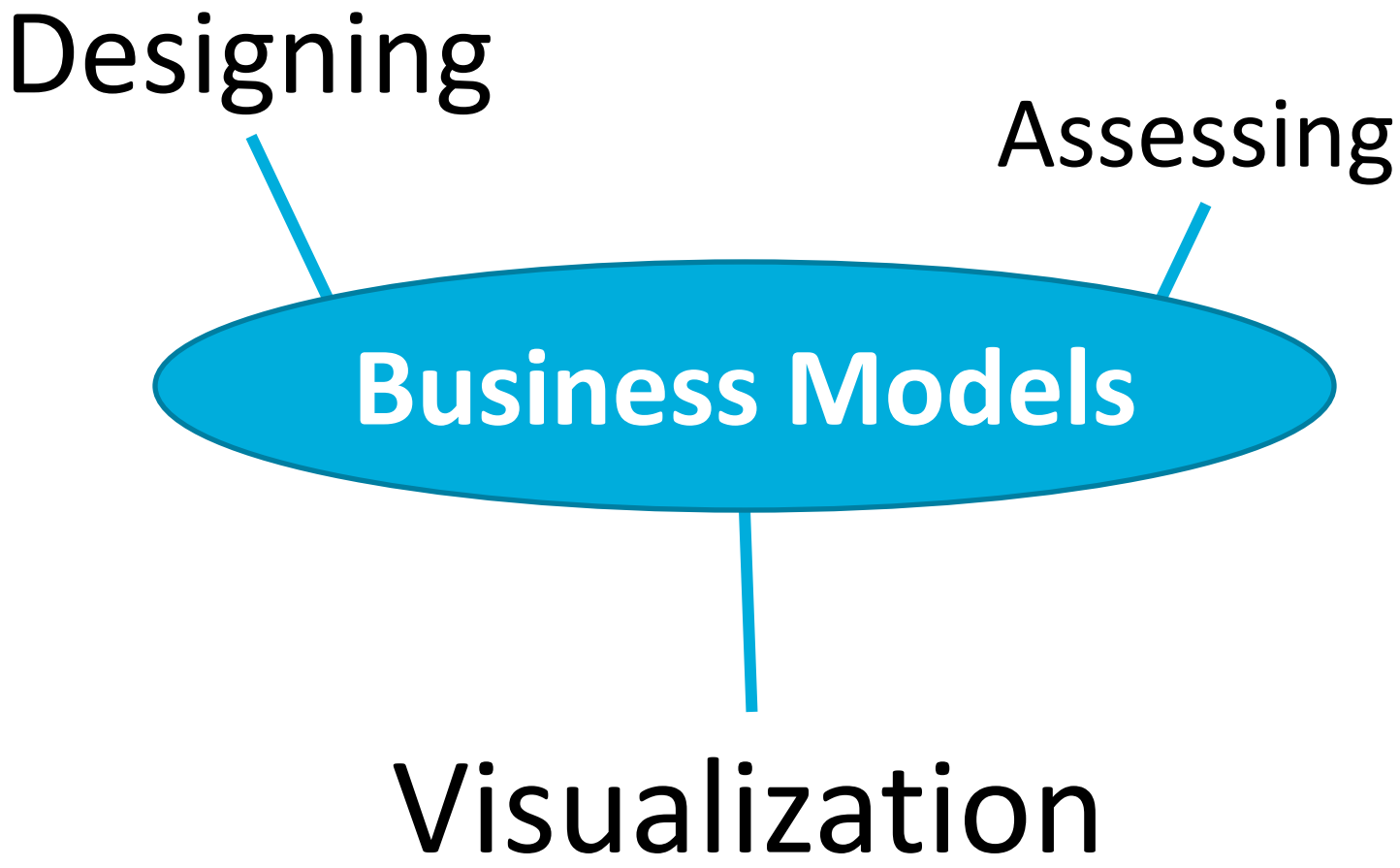
Designing, assessing and visualizing business models

VMBO 2009/02/09

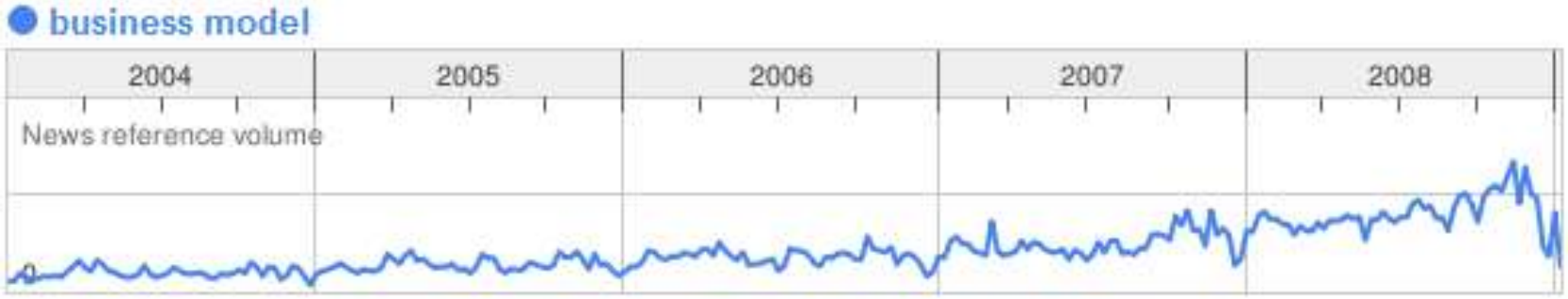
Boris Fritscher (boris.fritscher [a.t] unil [d.o.t] ch)
Dr. Alexander Osterwalder
Prof. Yves Pigneur

Gérardmer
Colmar
Waldkirch
Schwenningen
Sigmaringen
Biberach
Mindelheim
Saulgau
Remiremont
Munster
Rouffach
Freiburg i. Breisgau
Villingen
Tuttlingen
Bad Wörishofen
Memmingen
Guebwiller
Bad Krozingen
Donaueschingen
Bad Waldsee
Kaufbeuren
Bad Wurzach
Blumberg
Stockach
Leutkirch
Mulhouse
Müllheim
Thann
Singen
Überlingen
Ravensburg
Kempten
Schaffhausen
Radolfzell
Friedrichshafen
Tettnang
Wangen
Belfort
Schopfheim
Konstanz
Isny
Waldshut
Kressbronn
Immenstadt
Säckingen
Weinfelden
Romanshorn
Lindau
Sonthofen
Bülach
Frauenfeld
Arbon
Bregenz
Basel
Brugg
Baden
Liestal
Wil
St.Gallen
Rorschach
Lustenau
Audincourt
Wettingen
Kloten
Winterthur
Oberstdorf
Porrentruy
Delémont
Laufen
Aarau
Altstätten
Dornbirn
Olten
Lenzburg
Zürich
Uster
Herisau
Hohenems
Götzis
Appenzell
Zofingen
Thalwil
Meilen
Rapperswil
Wattwil
Feldkirch
Mouti
Solothurn
Grenchen
Langenthal
Buchs
Bludenz
Besançon
St-Imier
Biel
Sursee
Baar
Zug
Vaduz
La Chaux-de-Fonds
Lyss
Einsiedeln
Le Locle
Burgdorf
Emmen
Glarus
Luzern
Schwyz
Neuchâtel
Bern
Langnau i.E.
Pontarlier
Sarnen
Stans
Murten
Köniz
Altdorf
Ste-Croix
Münsingen
Chur
Payerne
Davos
Champagnole
Fribourg
Thun
Yverdon
Vallorbe
Spiez
Interlaken
Bulle
Frutigen
Zweisimmen
Morges
Moret
Vevey
Lausanne
St.Moritz
Evian
Montreux
Thonon
Nyon
St- Claude
Aigle
Biasca
Brig
Chiavenna
Sierre
Visp
Sion
Monthey
Locarno
Bellinzona
Sondrio
Tirano
Édolo
Genève
Annemasse
Morbegno
Martigny
Domodossola
Bonneville
La Roche
Cluses
Lugano
Breno
Luino
Mandello
Annecy
Sallanches
Chamonix
Omegna
Verbánia
Lecco
Darfo
Cittiglio
St-Gervais
Megève
Varese
Calolziocorte
Como
Pisogne
Ugine
Aosta
Sesto
Villa
Merate
Bergamo
Borgomanero
Gardone
Séveso
Sárnico
Sarezzo
Gallarate
Saronno
Seregno
Concésio
Gattinara
Monza
Dálmine
Palazzolo
Salò
km 25 50 75 100

AGENDA



Business Model Importance



Brokerage

Open Source

Crowdsourcing

Manufacturer

Advertising

Subscription

Infomediary

Affiliate

Software as a Service

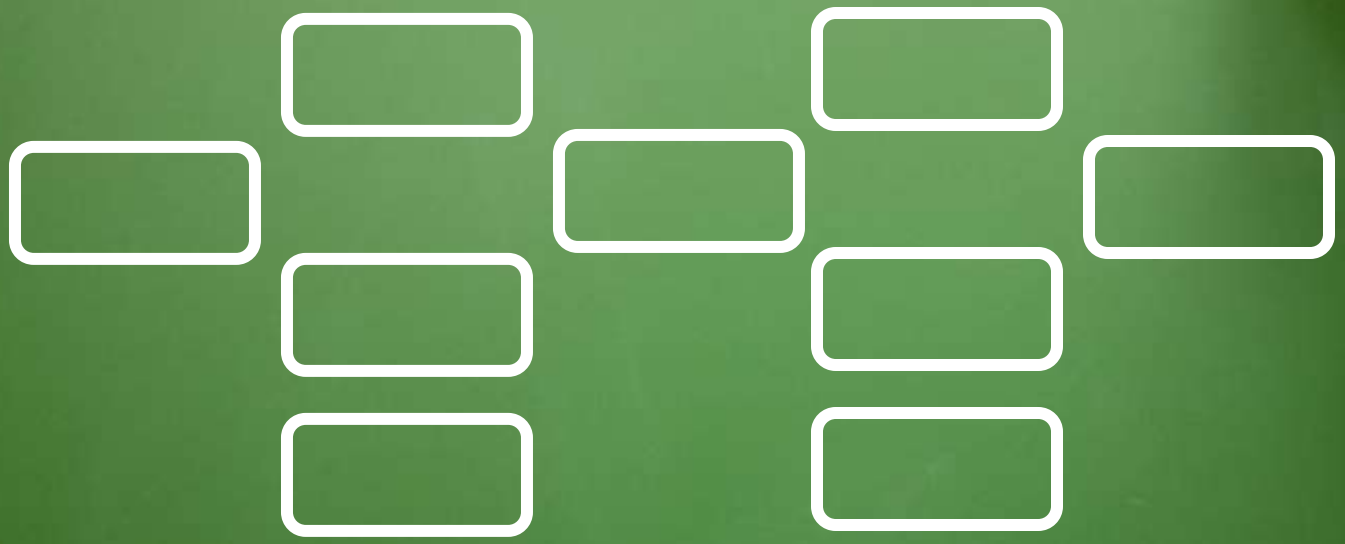
Utility

Community

Merchant

[Rappa M. 2008]

DESIGNING BUSINESS MODELS: "BUSINESS MODEL ONTOLOGY"



4 areas

HOW?

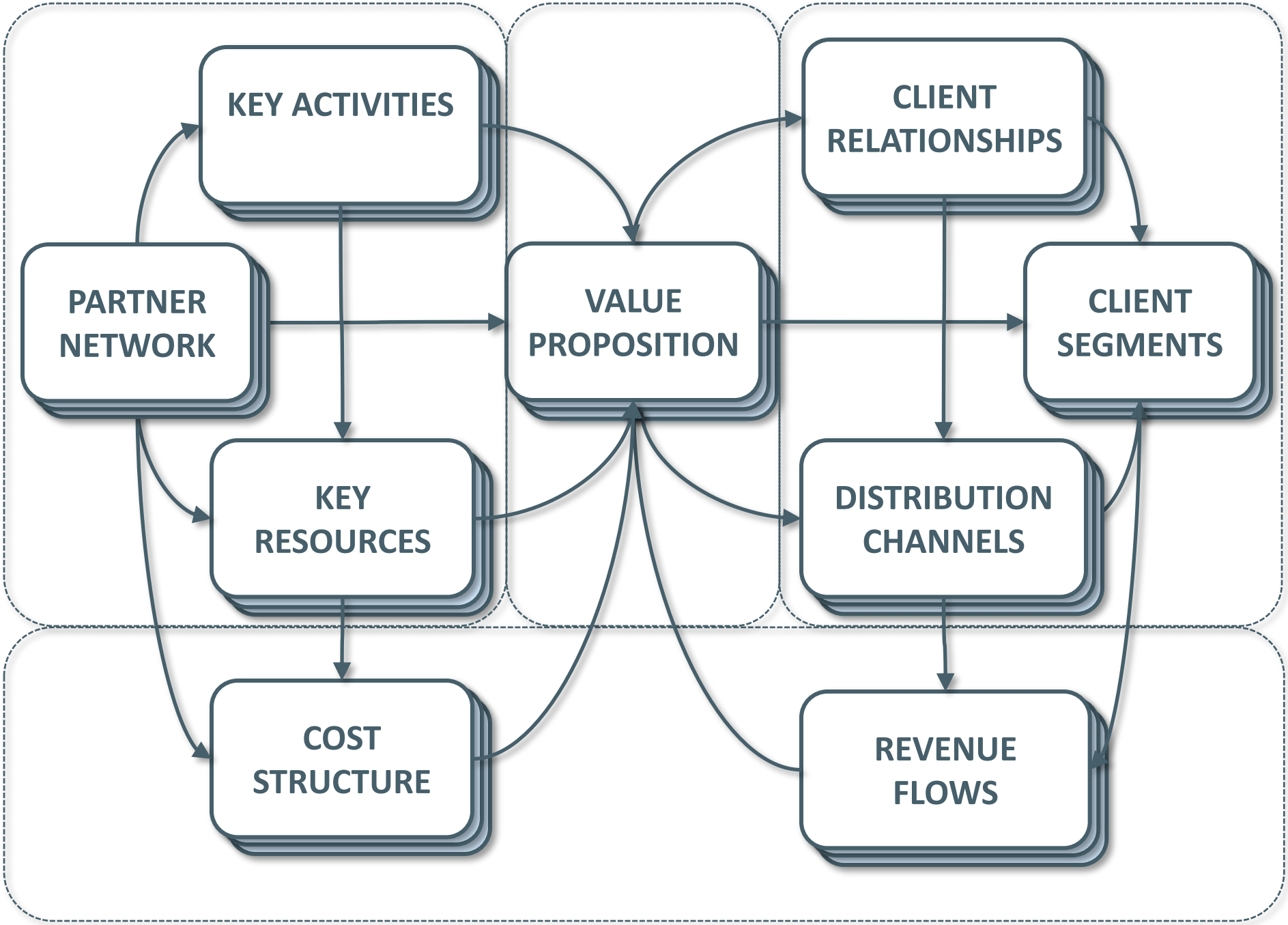
WHAT?

WHO?

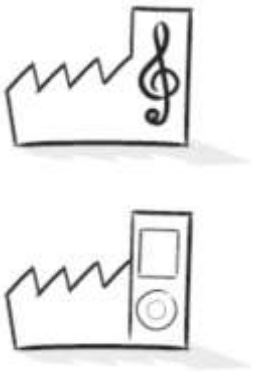
$?

€?

9 building blocks

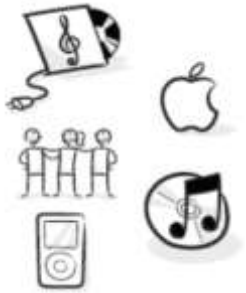

KEY ACTIVITIES
CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS
PARTNER NETWORK
VALUE PROPOSITION
CLIENT SEGMENTS
KEY RESOURCES
DISTRIBUTION CHANNELS
COST STRUCTURE
REVENUE FLOWS

STRATEGIC PARTNERS

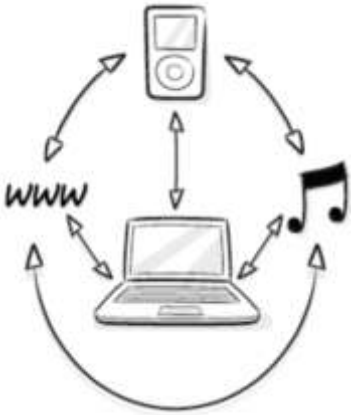


KEY ACTIVITIES

KEY RESOURCES

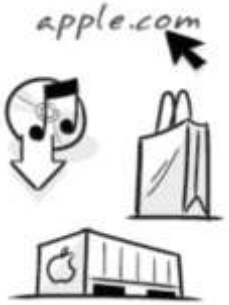


VALUE PROPOSITION



CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP

DISTRIBUTION CHANNELS



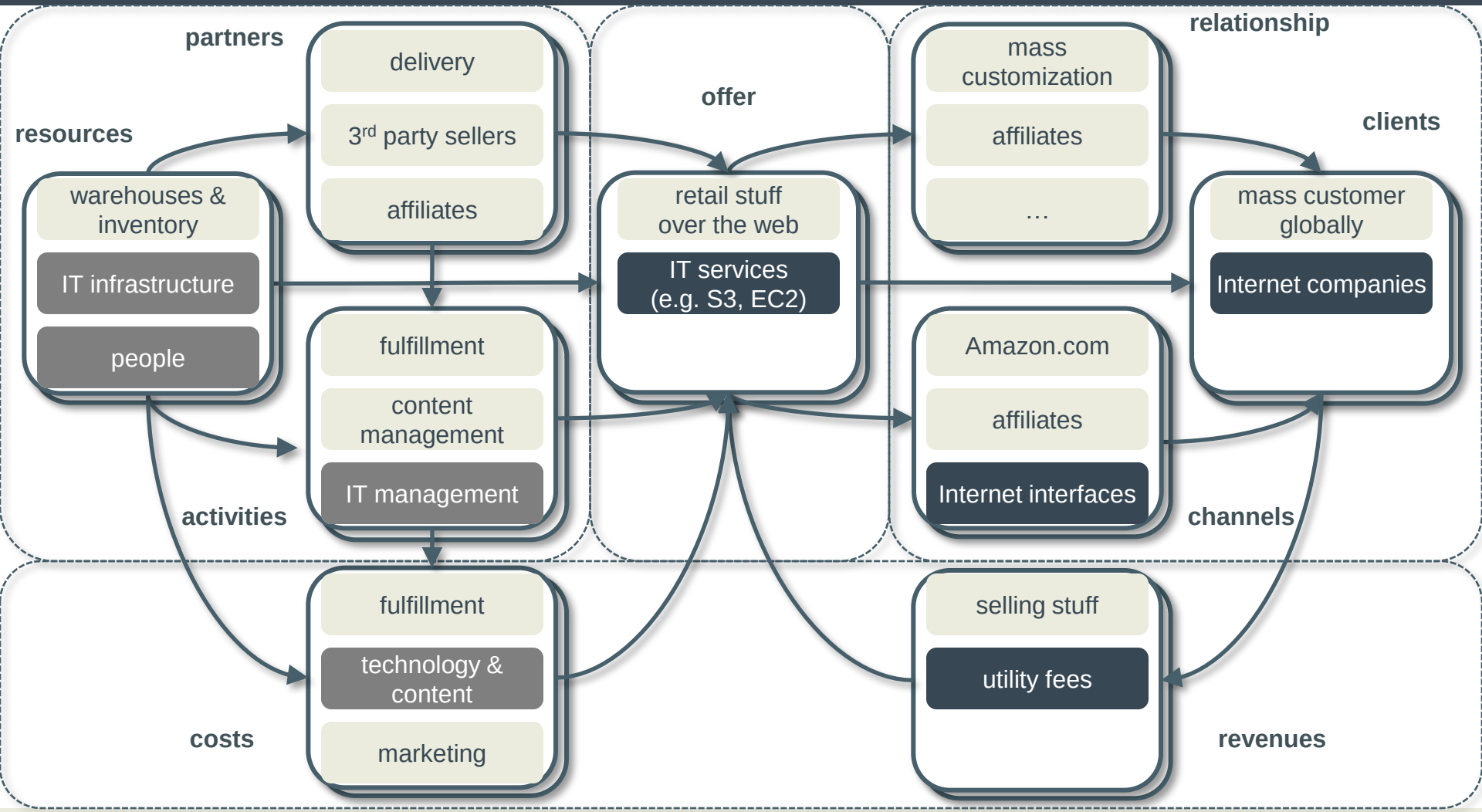
CUSTOMER SEGMENT

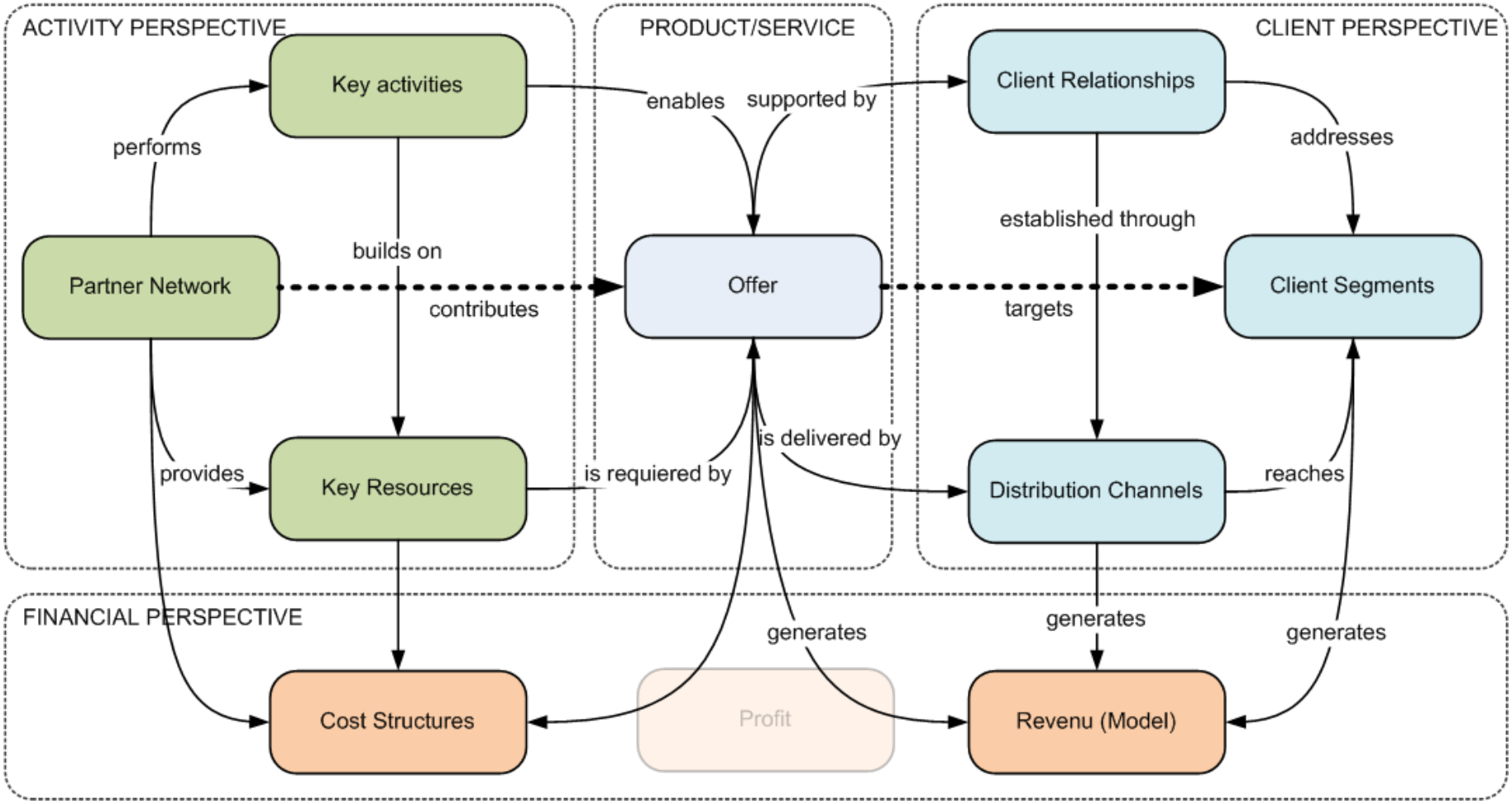
COST

REVENUES

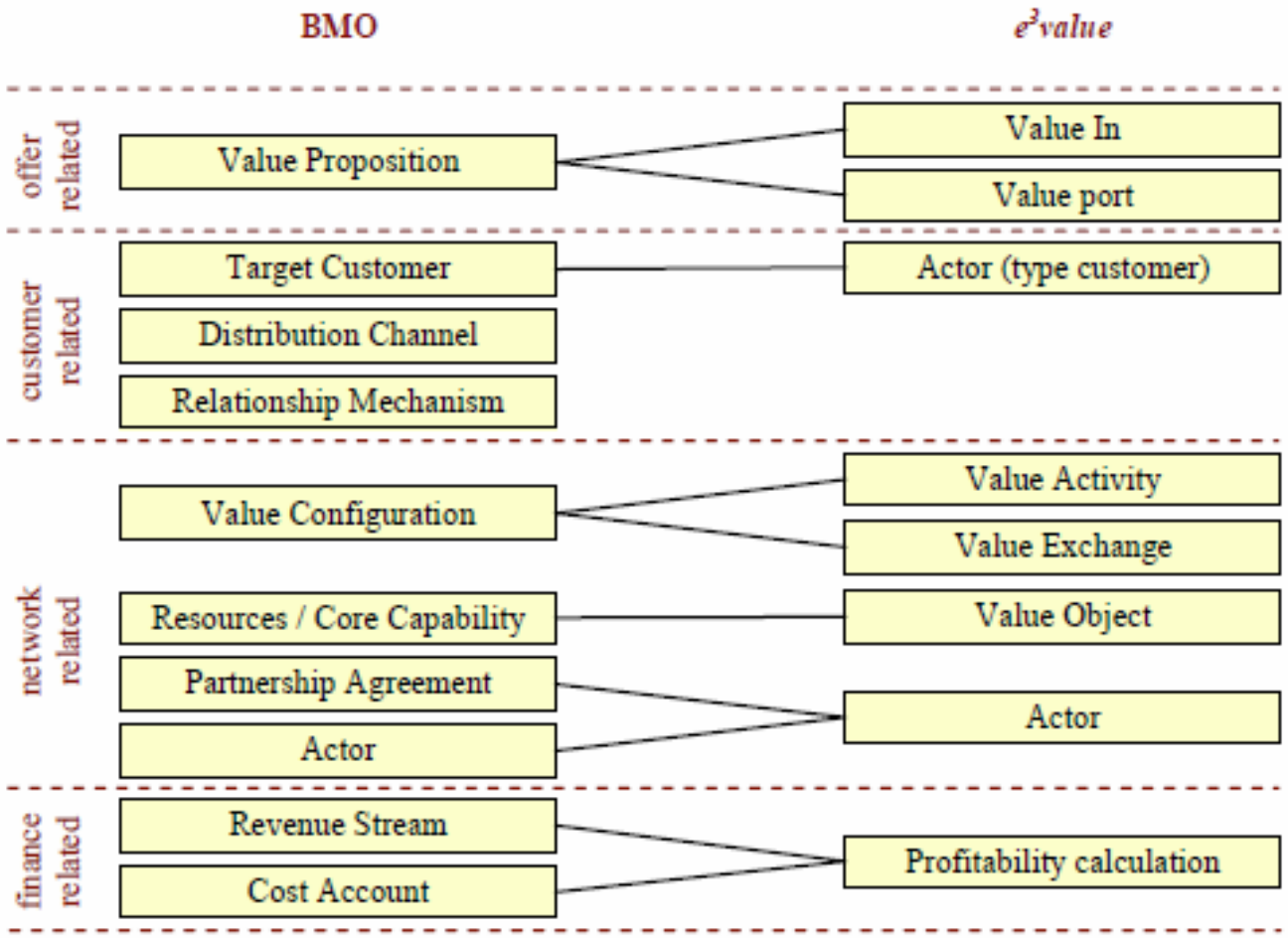
XPLANATIONS™ by XPLANE™
©XPLANE 2008 & Osterwalder

Amazon S3 & EC2




ACTIVITY PERSPECTIVE
PRODUCT/SERVICE
CLIENT PERSPECTIVE
Key activities
enables
supported by
Client Relationships
performs
addresses
established through
builds on
Partner Network
Offer
Client Segments
contributes
targets
provides
Key Resources
is requiered by
is delivered by
Distribution Channels
reaches
FINANCIAL PERSPECTIVE
generates
generates
generates
Cost Structures
Profit
Revenu (Model)

Mapping of similar elements



J Gordijn, A Osterwalder, Y Pigneur. C*omparing two Business Model Ontologies for Designing e-Business Models and Value Constellations.* Proceedings of the 18th BLED conference 2005

ASSESSING BUSINESS MODELS

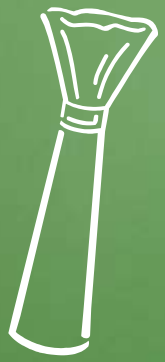
Business Model Assessment Questions

Key questions to assess a business model	
Client Segments	• Do we know our clients and their needs good enough? • Are some customer groups likely to defect soon? • Do we regroup different customer segments well enough
Offer	• Does our offer still cater well enough to our clients' needs? • Do we know how our customers perceive our offer? • Are our competitors proposing a similar offer at similar or better prices? • How well are our customers served by other competitors?
other blocks …	• …

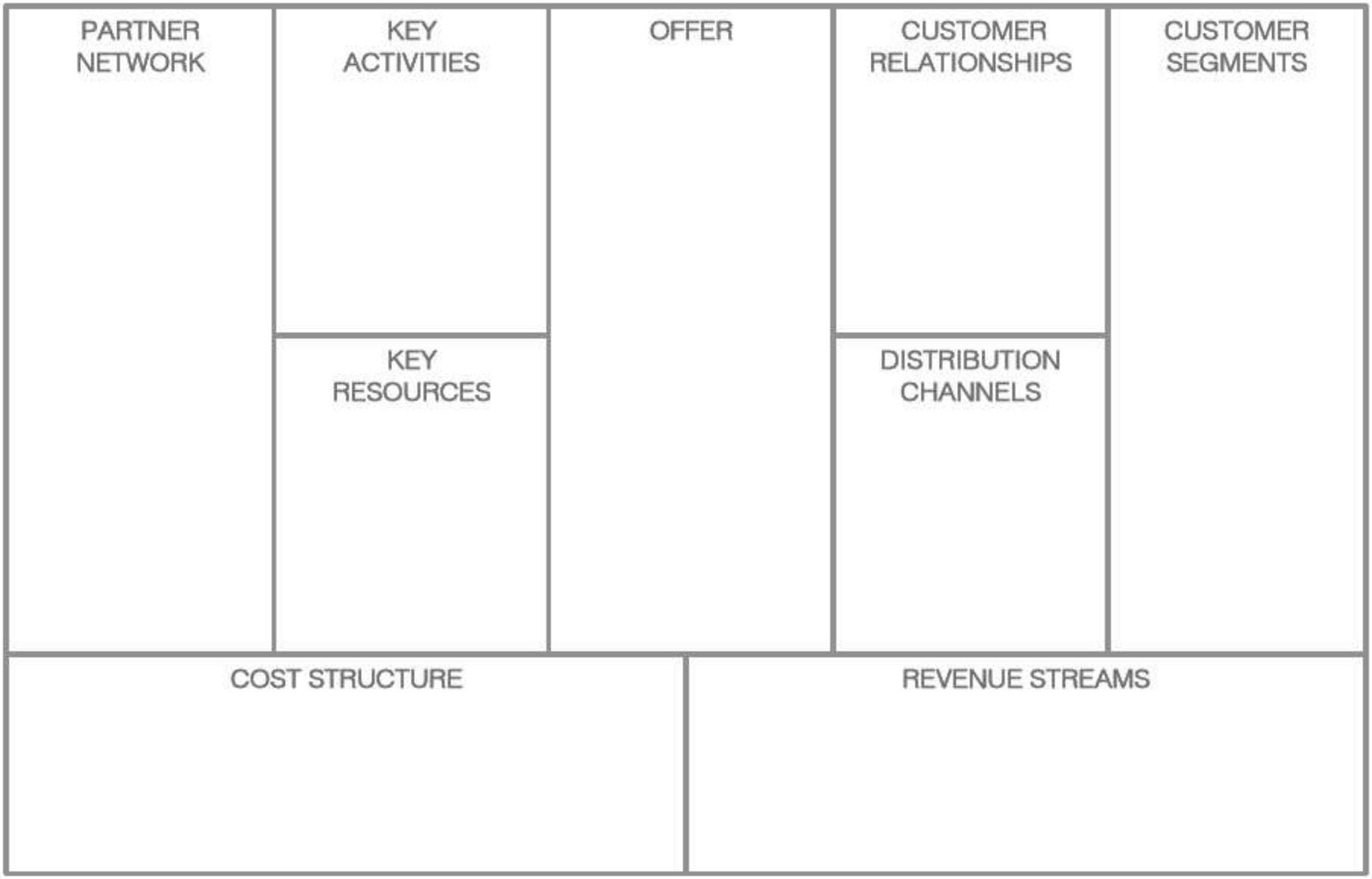
Business Model Innovation and Re-Design

Key questions to improve and innovate our business model	
Customer Segments	• Are there new customer segments we could serve? • Could we regroup/segment customers better according to their needs?
Value Proposition	• Could we offer our different customer segments more tailored needs? • Do our customers have other needs we could satisfy relatively easily by ourselves or with partners? • Could we complement our value proposition through agreements with partners (e.g. joint value propositions)?
Other blocks …	• …

VISUALIZATION



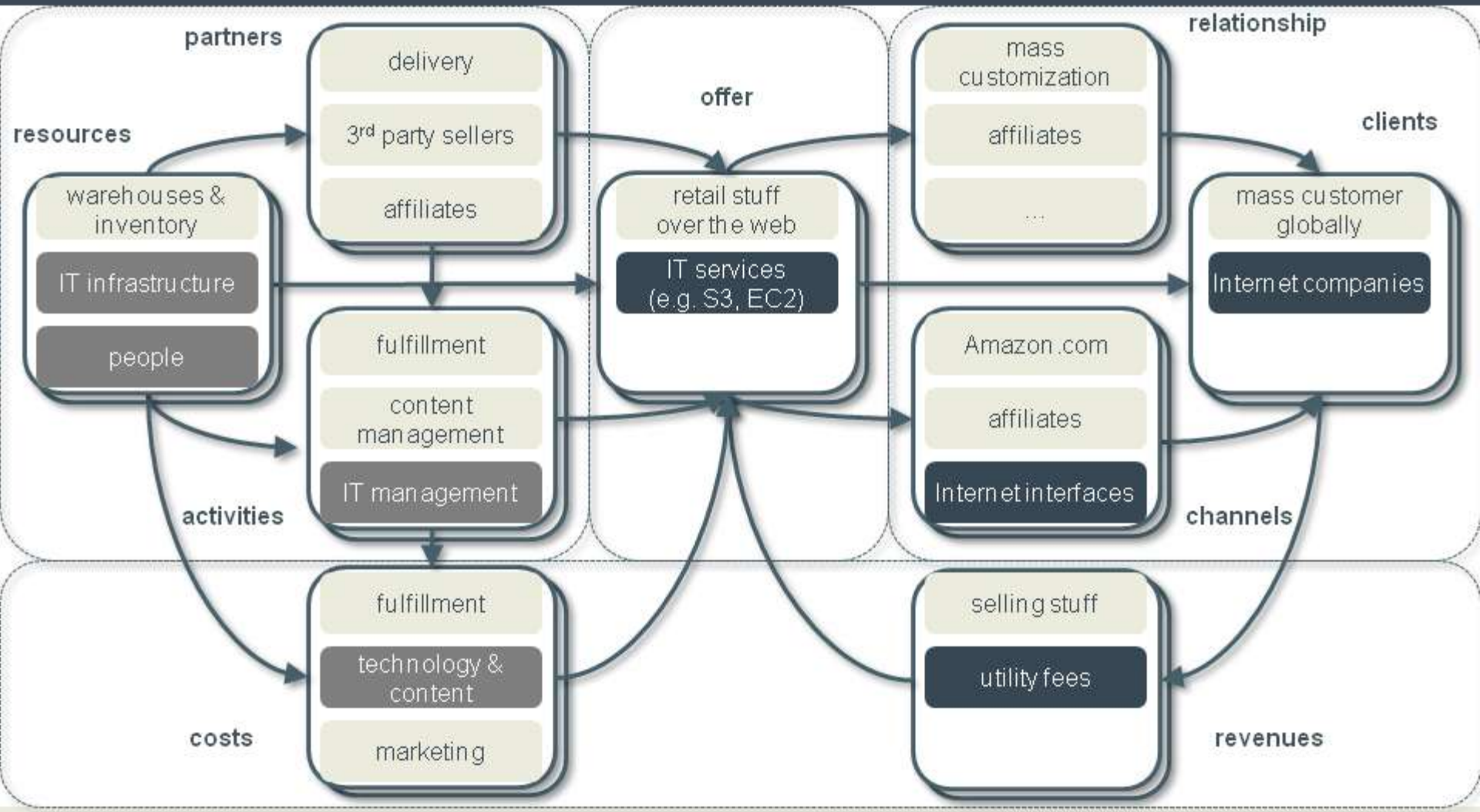
the business model canvas



Paper

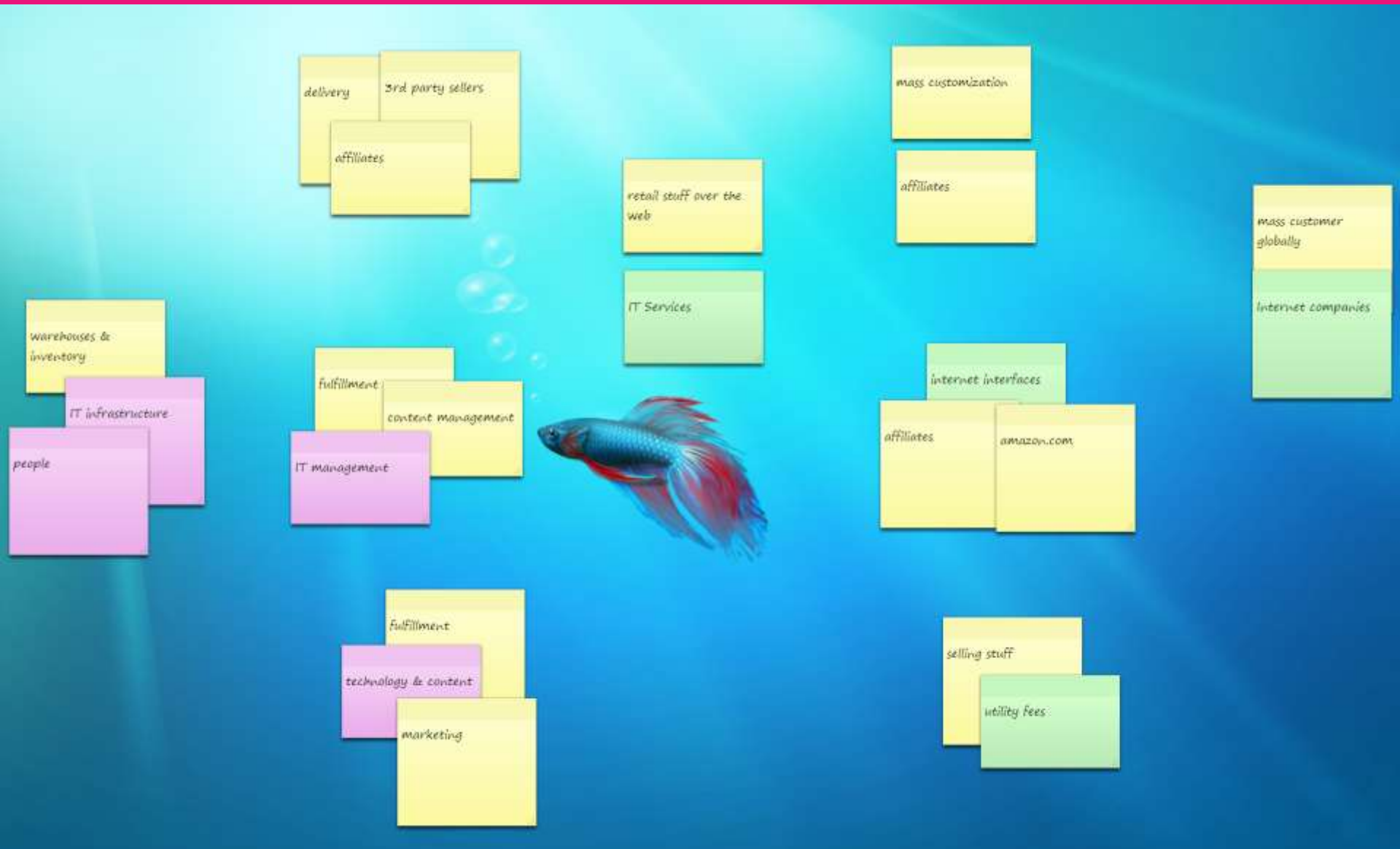
Amazon S3 & EC2

PowerPoint

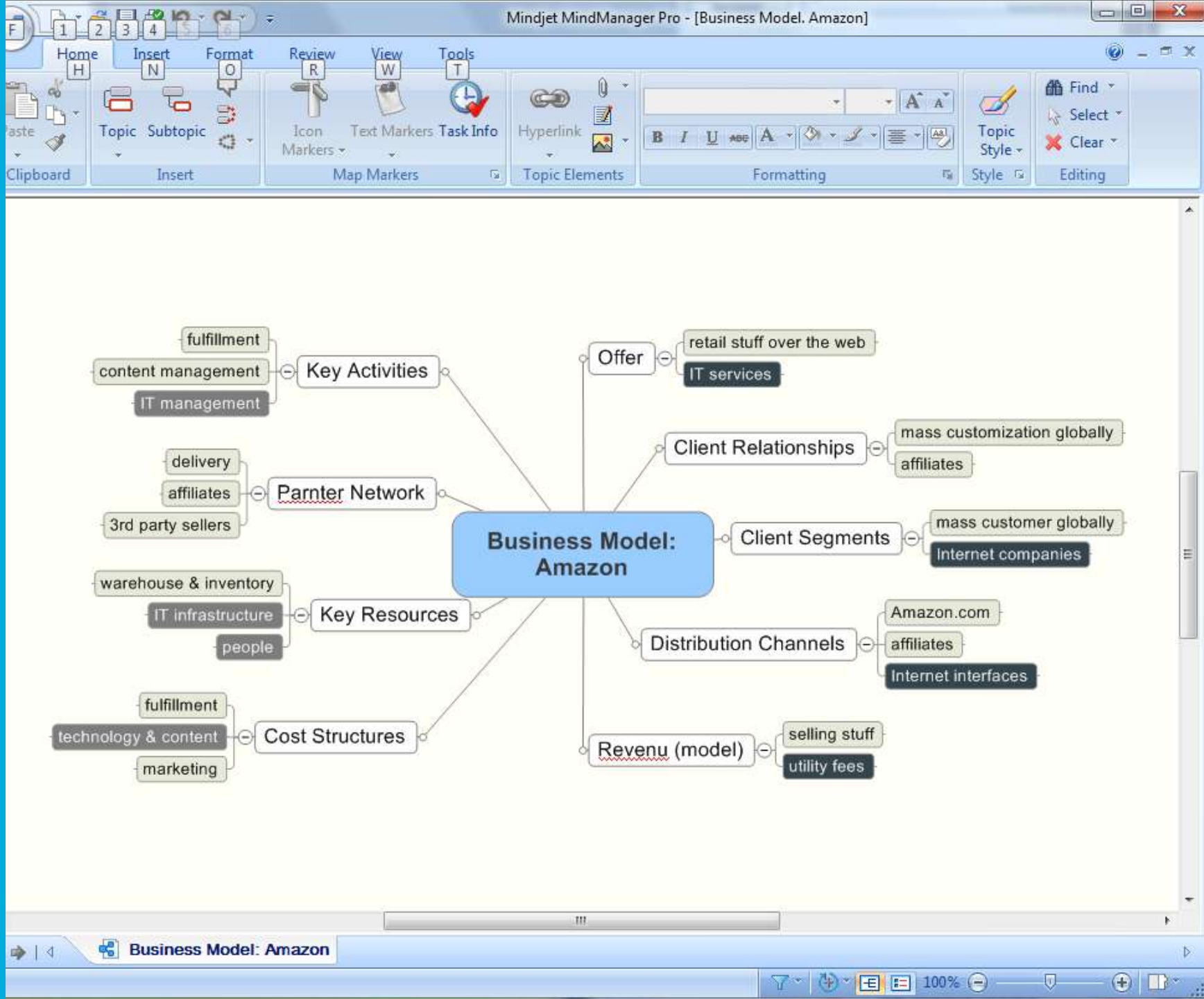


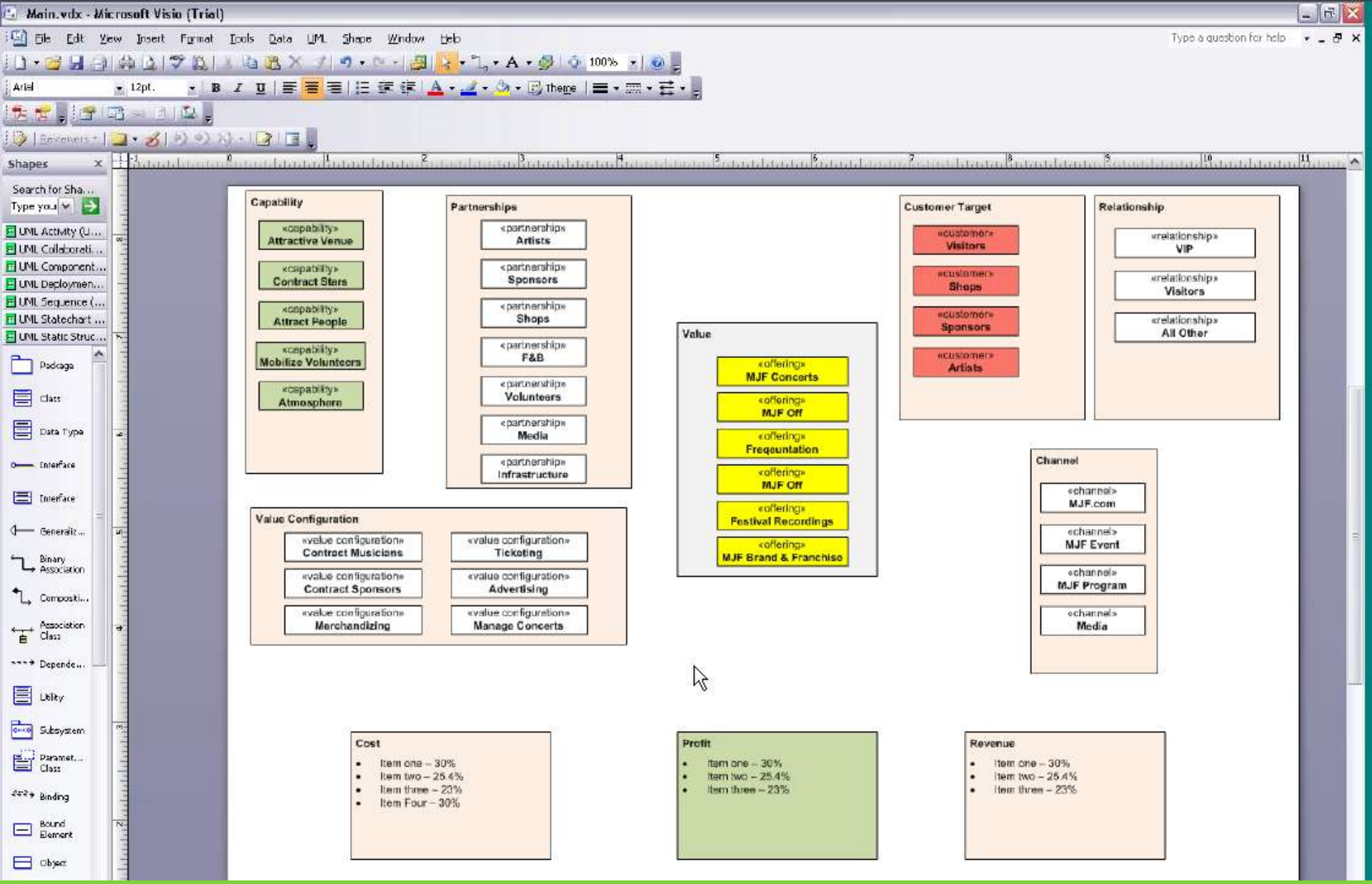
© Arvetica

Digital Copy Paper Pattern

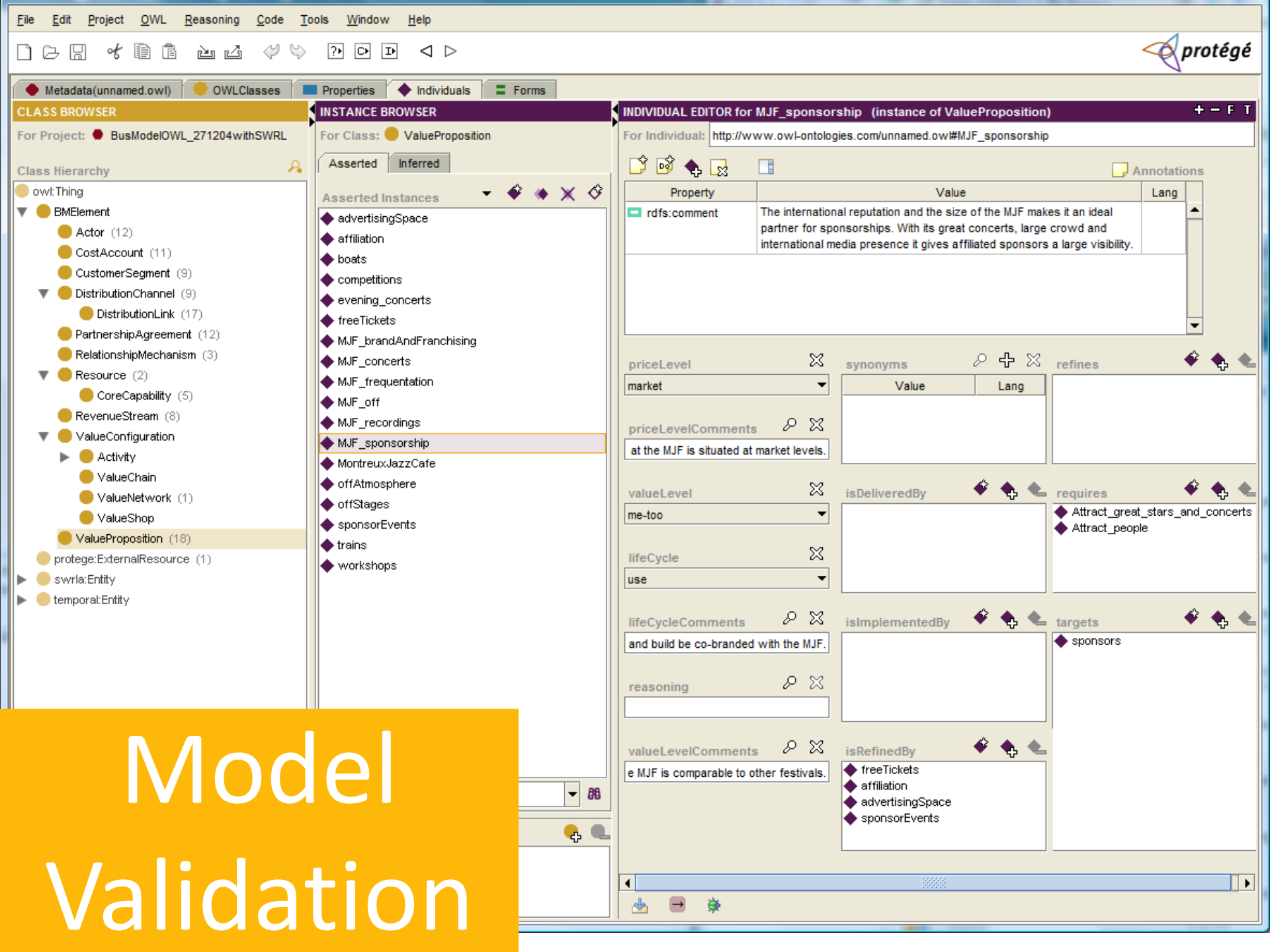


Digital Flexible Model





Digital Generic Technical

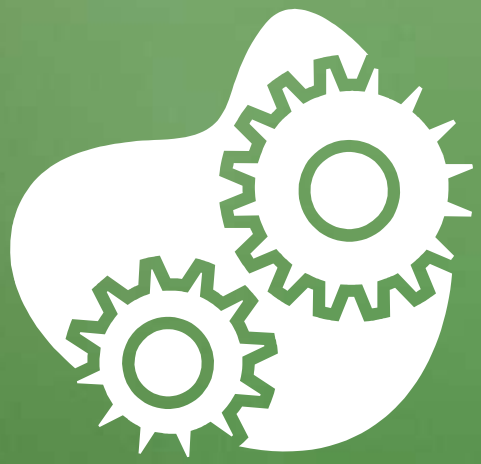


Model Validation

Balance

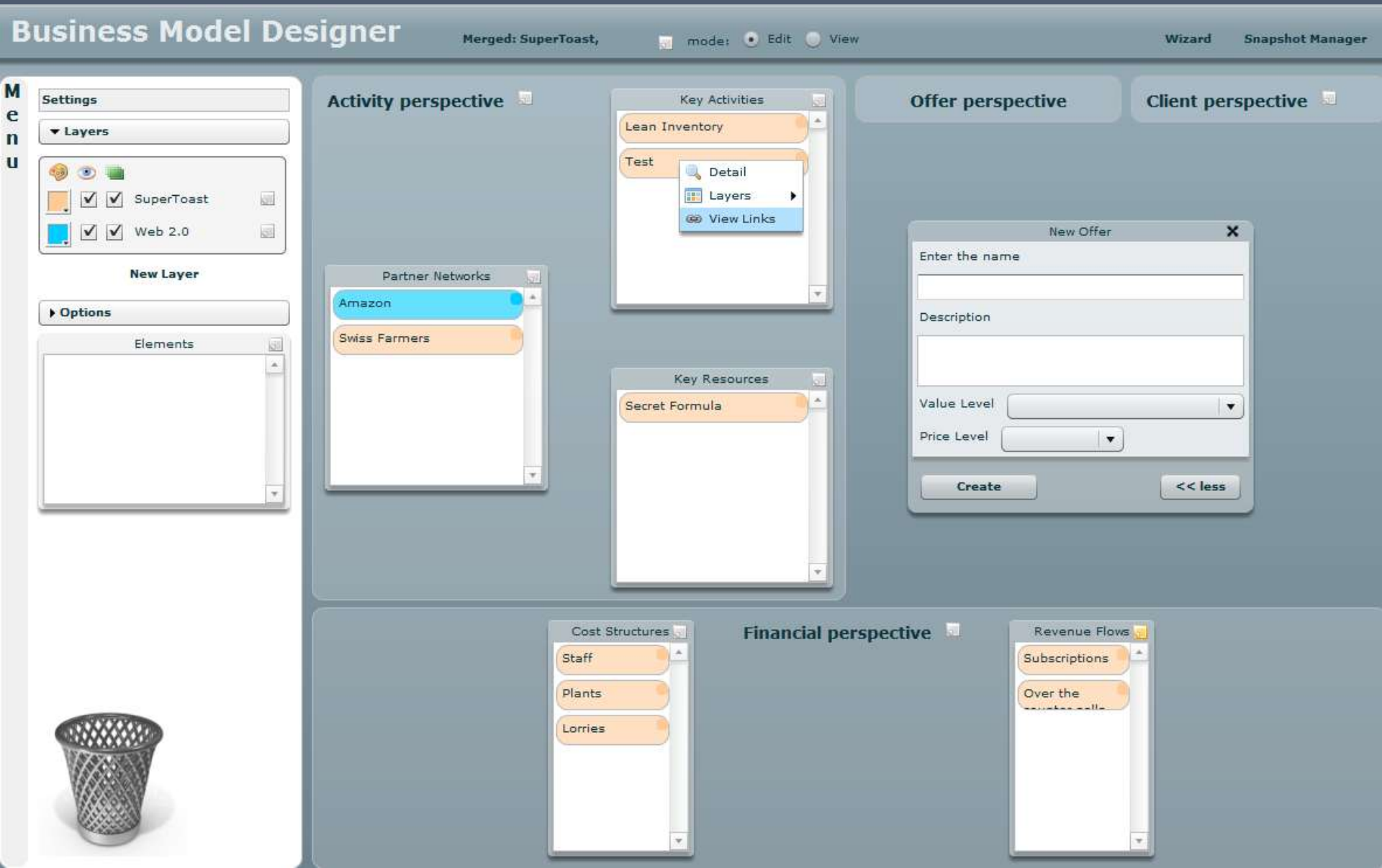
WE COULD DESIGN THE PRODUCT WITH A SIMPLE POINT-AND-CLICK INTERFACE...
OR WE COULD REQUIRE THE USER TO CHOOSE AMONG THOUSANDS OF POORLY DOCUMENTED COMMANDS, EACH OF WHICH MUST BE TYPED EXACTLY RIGHT ON THE FIRST TRY.
BEAR IN MIND, WE'LL NEVER MEET A CUSTOMER OURSELVES.
MAKE IT SO THEY HAVE TO REBOOT AFTER EVERY TYPO.
E-Mail: SCOTTADAMS@AOL.COM
S. Adams
4-30

VISUAL EDITOR



DEMO

http://www.fritscher.ch/bmedit/demo/ http://www.fritscher.ch/hec/tm/



Conclusion

Old Elements

Visual

Sticky Notes

New Layout

Think

Single Page

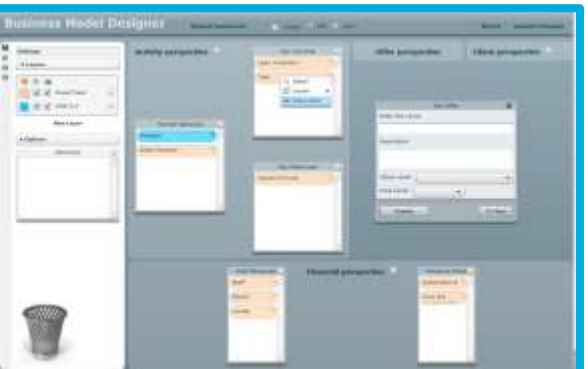
Relationships

Out-of-the-box

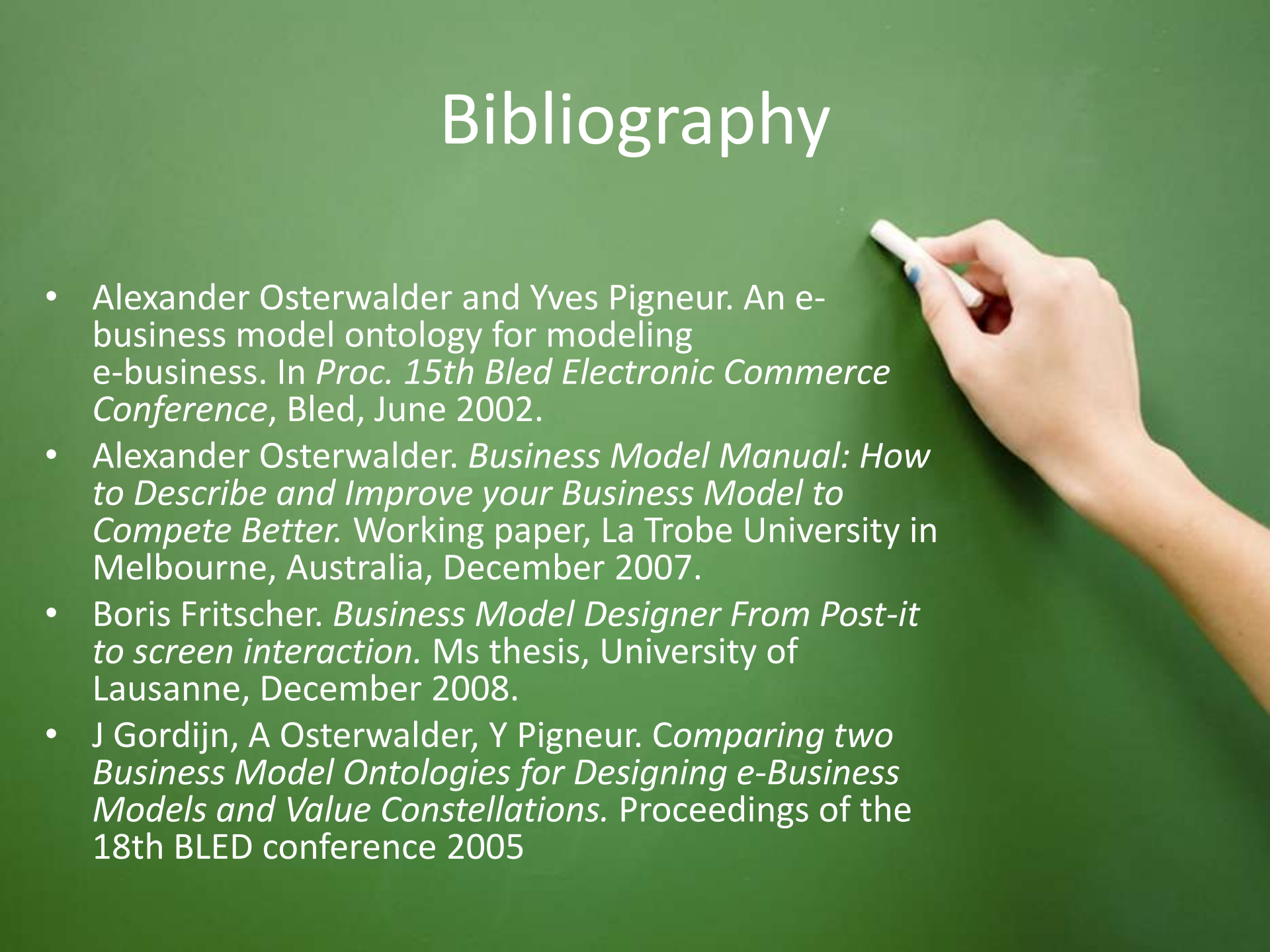
Compromise

Wizard

Extend



Bibliography



- Alexander Osterwalder and Yves Pigneur. An e-business model ontology for modeling e-business. In *Proc. 15th Bled Electronic Commerce Conference*, Bled, June 2002.
- Alexander Osterwalder. *Business Model Manual: How to Describe and Improve your Business Model to Compete Better.* Working paper, La Trobe University in Melbourne, Australia, December 2007.
- Boris Fritscher. *Business Model Designer From Post-it to screen interaction.* Ms thesis, University of Lausanne, December 2008.
- J Gordijn, A Osterwalder, Y Pigneur. C*omparing two Business Model Ontologies for Designing e-Business Models and Value Constellations.* Proceedings of the 18th BLED conference 2005

100'000+ views
12'000+ downloads

http://business-model-design.blogspot.com

upcoming Business Model Innovation Book

Dr. Alexander Osterwalder
Prof. Yves Pigneur